
Last Updated: February 20, 2026

Peer-Reviewed Academic Journal Articles

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2023. "Birds of a Feather?: Lessons on U.S. Cultural Diplomacy from Walt Disney during the Good Neighbor Policy." *International Journal of Cultural Policy*, vol. 29 (4): pp. 415-430.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10286632.2022.2078317>.

Book Chapters

Aranda, Rodrigo and Adam Ratzlaff. 2018. "Analyzing the Impact of Fiscal Policy on Ethno-Racial Inequality." In Lustig, Nora, ed. 2018. *Commitment to Equity Handbook: A Guide to Estimating the Impact of Fiscal Policy on Inequality and Poverty*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press and Tulane University: pp. 447-474. Free version available at: <http://commitmenttoequity.org/publications-ceq-handbook>.

*Reprinted in 2nd Edition (2023).

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Illiberal Democracies and Constitutional Coups?: The Shifting Nature of Democratic Erosion in Latin America and the Need for New OAS Response Mechanisms." In Hyles, Joshua, ed. 2017. *Inter-American Relations— Past, Present, and Future Trends*. United Kingdom: Cambridge Scholars Publishing: pp. 29-54. Available at: <http://www.cambridgescholars.com/inter-american-relations>.

Reports

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. *The New Silk Road in Science: China's Science Diplomacy in the Americas*. Miami, FL: Jack D. Gordon Institute for Public Policy, Florida International University. Available at: https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/jgi_research/66/.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. *When the Dragon Joins the Club: Chinese Engagement in Regional Organizations and Forums in the Western Hemisphere*. Miami, FL: Jack D. Gordon Institute for Public Policy, Florida International University. Available at: https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1060&context=jgi_research.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2023. *Challenges and Opportunities for Regional Organizations in Addressing the Venezuela Crisis and Beyond*. Washington, DC: Global Americans. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Challenges-and-Opportunities-for-Regional-Organizations.pdf>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. *IX Summit of the Americas*. Washington, DC: Diplomatic Courier. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/issue/ix-summit-of-the-americas>.

Lustig, Nora, Judith Morrison, and Adam Ratzlaff. 2019. *Splitting the Bill: Taxing and Spending to Close Ethnic and Racial Gaps in Latin America*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available at: <https://publications.iadb.org/handle/11319/9318?locale-attribute=en>.

Florida International University and the Global Americans. 2018. *South America by 2030: Political, Economic and Security Outlook*. Miami, FL: Florida International University. Available at: https://theglobalamericans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/DOD_South-America_FINAL.pdf.

Florida International University and the Global Americans. 2018. *Central America 2030: Political, Economic and Security Outlook*. Miami, FL: Florida International University. Available at: https://theglobalamericans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/DOD_Central-America.pdf.

Florida International University and the Global Americans. 2018. *The Caribbean Basin 2030: Political, Economic and Security Outlook*. Miami, FL: Florida International University. Available at: https://theglobalamericans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/DOD_Caribbean.pdf.

World Bank. 2015. *Poverty and Shared Prosperity in Brazil's Metropolitan Regions: Taking Stock and Identifying Priorities*. Washington, DC: World Bank. Available at: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/22316>.

World Bank. 2014. "Social Gains in the Balance: A Fiscal Policy Challenge for Latin America and the Caribbean." *Poverty and Labor Brief*. Washington, DC: World Bank. Available at: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2014/02/19567116/social-gains-balance-fiscal-policy-challenge-latin-america-caribbean>. (Also available in Spanish).

Student Journal Articles

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2018. "Unlocking Potential: Affirmative Action Policies and Pitfalls in India and Brazil." *Paterson Review of International Affairs*, vol. 17: pp. 23-44. Available at: <https://carleton.ca/npsia/wp-content/uploads/PRIA-2017.pdf>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Jennifer Zavala. 2017. "Building Bridges and Burning Ties: Potential Futures of Chinese Foreign Aid, Government-Sponsored Investment Activity and Inter-Governmental Loans in Latin America." *Journal of International Policy Solutions*, vol. 19: pp. 26-37. Available at: https://media.wix.com/ugd/34a50a_8aaa42a6f38c446db69c3449af19a6ae.pdf.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2014. "Good Neighbors and the Second World War: A Strategic Analysis of US-Brazilian Relations on the Eve of World War II." *Hemispheres: The Tufts University Journal of International Affairs* vol. 37: pp 55-74. Available at: http://tuftshemispheres.files.wordpress.com/2014/04/241071-hemispheres_vol37_2014.pdf.

Policy Briefs and Technical Notes

Salzburg Global Seminar. 2022. *Currents of Change: Redefining Cultural Diplomacy for the Future We Need*.

Salzburg, Austria: Salzburg Global Seminar. Available at: https://www.salzburgglobal.org/multi-year-series/culture/pageId/10088#tab_2.

Martinez-Aguilar, Sandra, Adam Ratzlaff, Maynor Cabrera, Cristina Carrera and Sean Higgins. 2018. "Checking Protocol." Online-Companion to Lustig, Nora, ed. 2018. *Commitment to Equity Handbook: A Guide to Estimating the Impact of Fiscal Policy on Inequality and Poverty*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press and Tulane University. Available at: <http://commitmenttoequity.org/publications-ceq-handbook>.

Morrison, Judith, Adam Ratzlaff, Marco Rojas, Miguel Jaramillo, Cesar Lins, and Maria Olga Peña. 2017. *Counting Ethnicity and Race: Harmonizing Race and Ethnicity Data in Latin America (2000-2016)*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available at: <https://publications.iadb.org/handle/11319/8718>.

Inter-American Development Bank. 2015. "Policy Recommendations for Improving Afro-Brazilian Representation and Retention in the Public Service." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available at: <https://www.iadb.org/en/gdi>. (Also available in Portuguese).

Inter-American Development Bank. 2014. "Counting Bolivia's Indigenous Peoples." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available at: <https://www.iadb.org/en/gdi>. (Also available in Spanish).

Inter-American Development Bank. 2014. "Counting Chile's Indigenous Peoples." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available at: <https://www.iadb.org/en/gdi>. (Also available in Spanish).

Blogs and Op-Eds

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2026. "Louisiana and Brazil have long ties. They're worth strengthening." *Times-Picayune / NOLA.com*. Available at: https://www.nola.com/opinions/guest_columns/guest-column-louisiana-and-brazil-have-long-ties-theyre-worth-strengthening/article_00a733c9-1ca6-4fd9-bfd2-1b38d7f0bc07.html.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2026. "Is America still considered part of the 'Americas'?" *Responsible Statecraft*. Available at: <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/trump-western-hemisphere-americas/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2026. "Ambassador Caffery: A Reminder of the Past and a Road to the Future." *The Current*. Available at: <https://thecurrentla.com/2026/ambassador-caffery-a-reminder-of-the-past-and-a-road-to-the-future/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2026. "Constraining the Colossus." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/constraining-the-colossus>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025 "High tariffs, the USMCA review and Tennessee's trade future." *The Tennessean*. Available at: <https://www.tennessean.com/story/opinion/contributors/2025/12/22/tennessee-economy-usmca-tariffs-trade/87877673007/?gnt-cfr=1&gca-cat=p&gca-uir=true&gca-epti=undefined&gca-ft=0&gca-ds=sophi>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Paradoxically, 'Donroe Doctrine' could put US interests at risk." *Responsible Statecraft*. Available at: <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/trump-nss-latin-america/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Lucía González Camelo. 2025. "The Post-American Inter-American System?" *LatinoAmerica21*. Available at: <https://latinoamerica21.com/en/the-post-american-inter-american-system/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Diana Roy. 2025. "The U.S. Can't Talk to Its Neighbors Anymore." *Foreign Policy*. Available at: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2025/12/04/us-latin-america-trump-summit-americas-dominican-republic/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "U.S. Hemispheric Affairs Unmoored." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/u-s-hemispheric-affairs-unmoored>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Jeffery A. Tobin. 2025. "How US incompetence empowers China in Latin America." *Responsible Statecraft*. Available at: <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/us-china-latin-america/>.

Tobin, Jeffery A. and Adam Ratzlaff. 2025. "The Lost Art of the Deal." *LatinoAmérica21*. Available at: <https://latinoamerica21.com/en/the-lost-art-of-the-deal/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Bringing supply back to the Western Hemisphere could be great for LA. Here's how." *Times-Picayune / NOLA.com*. Available at: https://www.nola.com/opinions/guest_columns/politics-latin-america-tariffs-trade/article_2045f4ec-4f5c-44de-8614-645444a27de2.html.

Trenchi, Alejandro and Adam Ratzlaff. 2025. "Trade, Geopolitics, and Automobiles Are All Interconnected." *The National Interest*. Available at: <https://nationalinterest.org/feature/trade-geopolitics-and-automobiles-are-all-interconnected>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "The Fine Line Between Presidential Impunity and Rule of Law." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-fine-line-between-presidential-impunity-and-rule-of-law>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "The risks of abundance and fuzzy lines for regional governance." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-risks-of-abundance-and-fuzzy-lines-for-regional-governance>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Slashing studies, research aid will doom US foreign policy." *Responsible Statecraft*. Available at: <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/federal-funding-soft-power/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Rejuvenating Pan-Americanism." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/rejuvenating-pan-americanism>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "'Americas First' foreign policy puts New Mexico last." *The Santa Fe New Mexican*. Available at: https://www.santafenewmexican.com/opinion/my_view/americas-first-foreign-policy-puts-new-mexico-last/article_54d30923-98e4-40e1-b5f9-2369d4204324.html.

* Republished in the *Las Vegas Optic*.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Emma Woods. 2025. "An Anchor in the Tumultuous Seas of US Latin America Policy: Assessing SOUTHCOM's 2025 Posture Statement," *Modern War Institute at West Point*. Available at: <https://mwi.westpoint.edu/an-anchor-in-the-tumultuous-seas-of-us-latin-america-policy-assessing-southcoms-2025-posture-statement/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Trump's 'Americas First' Foreign Policy Team." *Southern Pulse*. Available at: <https://southernpulse.substack.com/p/trumps-americas-first-foreign-policy>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Trump's Return Raises Questions about US Policy in Latin America." *Inkstick Media*. Available at: <https://inkstickmedia.com/trumps-return-raises-questions-about-us-policy-in-latin-america/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "Making the Dismal Science More Equitable to Secure our Future." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/making-dismal-science-more-equitable-to-secure-future>.

* Also featured in Diplomatic Courier's special report: *Davos Dialogue 2025: Finding Common Ground to Fuel Uncommon Collaboration*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "To Understand Trump's America, Look South." *Southern Pulse*. Available at: <https://southernpulse.substack.com/p/to-understand-trumps-america-look>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2025. "A Pivotal Election for Hemispheric Leadership." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://globalamericans.org/a-pivotal-election-for-hemispheric-leadership/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Hemispheric Tensions After the Venezuelan 'Election.'" *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/hemispheric-tensions-after-the-venezuelan-election>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "What US Elections Mean for Latin America and the Caribbean." *Inkstick Media*. Available at: <https://inkstickmedia.com/what-us-elections-mean-for-latin-america-and-the-caribbean/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Another BRICS in the Wall." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/another-brics-in-the-wall>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Strengthening International Financial Institutions in a Competitive World." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/strengthening-international-financial-institutions-in-a-competitive-world>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Chinese Science Diplomacy and Communication in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://globalamericans.org/chinese-science-diplomacy-and-communication-in-latin-america-and-the-caribbean/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "A Prologue to Tragedy in El Salvador?" *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/a-prologue-to-tragedy-in-el-salvador>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Zacarias Saderup. 2024. "Canada Can Help the U.S. in Latin America." *The National Interest*. Available at: <https://nationalinterest.org/feature/canada-can-help-us-latin-america-212508>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Moving From 'Firefighting' to Defending Democracy." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/moving-from-firefighting-to-defending-democracy>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Of Geopolitical Competition and Global Governance." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/geopolitical-competition-and-global-governance>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Louisiana and Latin America have a shared past. We should share a future as well." *NOLA.com*. Available at: https://www.nola.com/opinions/us-new-orleans-latin-america-produce-trade-ports-simon-bolivar/article_4d49338e-453f-11ef-ada5-3b2b832c1e7c.html.

*Also featured in the print editions of the *Times-Picayune* (New Orleans, LA), *The Advocate* (Baton Rouge, LA), and *The Acadiana Advocate* (Lafayette, LA).

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Brazil Wants a Spot at the Table." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/brazil-wants-spot-table>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Of 'Carnal' Relations and Pendulum Politics in U.S.-Argentine Relations." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/carnal-relations-and-pendulum-politics-u-s--argentine-relations>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Ideology and Minilateralism Hinder U.S.-Hemispheric Affairs." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/ideology-and-minilateralism-hinder-u-s--hemispheric-affairs>.

Ratzlaff, Ashley and Adam Ratzlaff. 2024. "Partnering for Maternal Mental Health." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/partnering-for-maternal-mental-health>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Making the Most of the US-China Rivalry in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Inkstick*. Available at: <https://inkstickmedia.com/making-the-most-of-the-us-china-rivalry-in-latin-america-and-the-caribbean/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Election Monitoring in Contentious Elections." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/election-monitoring-in-contentious-elections>.

*Also featured in *Diplomatic Courier's* Special Report *Reimagining Democratic Resilience*.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Alejandro Trenchi. 2024. "Putting the Pep in U.S.-Hemispheric Relations." *The National Interest*. Available at: <https://nationalinterest.org/feature/putting-pep-us-hemispheric-relations-210551>.

Tobin, Jeffery A. and Adam Ratzlaff. 2024. "Improvising and Harmonizing Inter-American Music Diplomacy." *Inkstick*. Available at: <https://inkstickmedia.com/improvising-and-harmonizing-inter-american-music-diplomacy/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "China is Untangling the Latin American Spaghetti Bowl." *The Diplomat*. Available at: <https://thediplomat.com/2024/04/china-is-untangling-the-latin-american-spaghetti-bowl/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Finding a Latin American and Caribbean Voice for a Multipolar World." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/latin-american-and-caribbean-voice-multipolar-world>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Is China really horning in on regional banks?" *Responsible Statecraft*. Available at: <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/us-china-cold-war/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "The Long Road to Racial Equity in the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/long-road-racial-equity-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "The Message Matters: The Domestic Challenge to Biden's Latin American Foreign Policy." *Center for Latin American Convergence*. Available at: <https://www.cc-latam.org/the-message-matters>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Centering Partnership and the Economy in Hemispheric Affairs." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/centering-partnership-economy-hemispheric-affairs>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "The Rise of Inauguration Interference in the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-rise-of-inauguration-interference-in-the-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2024. "Polarization and Democratic Decay in the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/polarization-democratic-decay-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam, Emma Woods, and Jeffery Tobin. 2024. "'Team Democracy': SOUTHCOM's Diplomatic Dilemma in Latin America." *Inkstick Media*. Available at: <https://inkstickmedia.com/team-democracy-southcoms-diplomatic-dilemma-in-latin-america/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Caio Pereira. 2023. "Climate Change is Already Hampering the Green Energy Revolution." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/climate-change-hampering-green-energy-revolution>.

Ratzlaff, Adam, Emma Woods, and Jeffery Tobin. 2023. "Partnership and Opportunity: How SOUTHCOM's Posture Statement Can Advance US Interests in the Region." *Modern War Institute at West Point*. Available at: <https://mwi.westpoint.edu/partnership-and-opportunity-how-southcoms-posture-statement-can-advance-us-interests-in-the-region/>.

Trenchi, Alejandro and Adam Ratzlaff. 2023. "Promoting Sustainable Development through Tourism in the Caribbean." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/sustainable-development-tourism-caribbean>.

* Also featured in Diplomatic Courier's special report: *COP 28: Saving Gaia to Save Ourselves*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2023. "Moving from Gateway to Bridge of the Americas." *Global Miami Magazine*. Available at: <https://globalmiamimagazine.com/moving-from-gateway-to-bridge-of-the-americas/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2023. "Bolstering U.S. National Interests Through Heightened Regional Trade." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/bolstering-u-s-national-interests-through-heightened-regional-trade>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Diana Roy. 2023. "Fostering Hemispheric Solidarity Through Inter-American Education." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/fostering-hemispheric-solidarity-through-inter-american-education/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Isabel Bernhard. 2023. "The Americas Needs One Moral Standard for Democracy and Human Rights." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/the-americas-needs-one-moral-standard-for-democracy-and-human-rights/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "The IDB Should Return to its Roots to Empower Growth." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-idb-should-return-to-its-roots-to-empower-growth>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Diana Roy. 2022. "We Don't Talk About LAC." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/we-dont-talk-about-lac/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Jeffery A. Tobin. 2022. "China and Russia Fill a U.S.-Shaped Void in Latin America." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/china-and-russia-fill-a-u-s-shaped-void-in-latin-america>.

Ratzlaff, Adam 2022. "The Future of Cultural Diplomacy." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-future-of-cultural-diplomacy>.

Ratzlaff, Adam 2022. "The Halls are Alive with the Sound of Music." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-halls-are-alive-with-the-sound-of-music>.

Ratzlaff, Adam 2022. "Artists, Activists, and Diplomats." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/artists-activists-and-diplomats>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "Keeping the Western Hemisphere Dream Alive." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/keeping-the-western-hemisphere-dream-alive>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "Hollywood for the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/hollywood-for-the-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "The United States as Part of the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-united-states-as-part-of-the-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "Who Makes the Summit of the Americas Guest List?" *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/making-the-invite-list>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Emma Woods. 2022. "The Battle for the Hearts and Minds of Latin America?" *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/the-battle-for-the-hearts-and-minds-of-latin-america/>.

Szarkowski, Shane, Whitney Devries, Adam Ratzlaff, and Ana C. Rold. 2022. "Russia Invaded Ukraine— Here's How the World Responded." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/russia-invaded-ukraine-heres-how-the-world-responded>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "Entering the Summit Without a Full Team." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/entering-the-summit-without-a-full-team>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "Vacancy! Missing Ambassadors and U.S. Leadership." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/vacancy-missing-ambassadors-and-u-s-leadership>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2022. "The Americas' Comorbidities: Inequality and Declining Trust in Democracy." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-americas-comorbidities-inequality-and-declining-trust-in-democracy>. Also featured in *Davos Dialogues: 2022 Edition*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2021. "When it Comes to Defending Democracy, Think Global, Act Regional." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/when-it-comes-to-defending-democracy-think-global-act-regional>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2021. "The Summit of the Americas Matters More Than Ever." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/the-summit-of-the-americas-matters-more-than-ever>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Emma Woods. 2021. "The First Rule of Countering Influence: Don't Talk About Countering Influence." *Global Security Review*. Available at: <https://globalsecurityreview.com/the-first-rule-of-countering-influence-dont-talk-about-it/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2021. "When Your Neighbor is Ill, Be a Good Neighbor." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/when-your-neighbor-is-ill-be-a-good-neighbor>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2021. "Putting the Summits of the Americas in Historic Perspective." *Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/putting-the-summits-of-the-americas-in-historic-perspective/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Don't Throw the Baby Out with the Bathwater." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/dont-throw-the-baby-out-with-the-bathwater>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Selling R2P to the Americas." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/selling-r2p-to-the-americas>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Wazim Mowla. 2020. "Lessons from Defending Democracy for Protecting Human Rights." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/lessons-from-defending-democracy-for-protecting-human-rights>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Wazim Mowla. 2020. "Can there be a Regional Responsibility to Protect?" *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/can-there-be-a-regional-responsibility-to-protect>.

Mowla, Wazim and Adam Ratzlaff. 2020. "A Vice-Presidential Reset for U.S.-Caribbean Affairs." *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/a-vice-presidential-reset-for-u-s-caribbean-affairs>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Can Almagro Charter a Course Through the Storm?" *The Geopolitics*. Available at: <https://thegeopolitics.com/can-almagro-charter-a-course-through-the-storm/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Can OAS Overcome the Polarization Paralysis?" *Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/can-oas-overcome-the-polarization-paralysis>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Pierina Anton. 2020. "Trump Can Counter China's Influence Operations In Latin America." *The National Interest*. Available at: <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/trump-can-counter-chinas-influence-operations-latin-america-144302>.

Pedreira, Daniel and Adam Ratzlaff. 2020. "A Constitutional Pandemic?" *Smerconish: Critical Thinking*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Choosing a Captain in the Storm." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2020. "Monitoring the U.S. Election for Democracy in the Americas." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "Donald Duck Diplomacy." *The Geopolitics*. Available at: <https://thegeopolitics.com/donald-duck-diplomacy/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "The Precedent of Inaction." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "Extending the Fig Branch." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "Tariffs Won't Stop Chinese Influence in Latin America." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "The Power of Interpersonal Connections." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "Losing Legitimacy?: The Organization of American States and its inconsistent defense of democracy." *The Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/losing-legitimacy-the-organization-of-american-states-and-its-inconsistent-defense-of-democracy/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "The Trump Administration's Schizophrenic Approach Towards Latin America." *The Geopolitics*. Available at: <https://thegeopolitics.com/the-trump-administrations-schizophrenic-approach-towards-latin-america/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Wazim Mowla. 2019. "Right Thing, Wrong Line." *The Diplomatic Courier*. Available at: <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/2019/04/02/right-thing-wrong-line/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Wazim Mowla. 2019. "Put Your Money Where Your Mouth Is: The Trump Administration in the Caribbean." *The Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/put-your-money-where-your-mouth-is-the-trump-administration-in-the-caribbean/>.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "El Mercado Institucional: Multilateral Forum Shopping in Latin America." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "Why cuts to affirmative action programs will undermine Brazil's geopolitical ambitions." *The Global Americans*. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/why-cuts-to-affirmative-action-programs-will-undermine-brazils-geopolitical-ambitions/>.

Chand, Bibek, Yang Gyu Kim, Adam Ratzlaff, and Lana Shehadeh. 2019. "When Pawns Remain Pawns..." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Chand, Bibek, Yang Gyu Kim, Adam Ratzlaff, and Lana Shehadeh. 2019. "From Pawns to Bishops: Ideational Forces and the Pursuit of Power." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Chand, Bibek, Yang Gyu Kim, Adam Ratzlaff, and Lana Shehadeh. 2019. "Knights and Rooks: The Role of Geography, Resources, and Asymmetric Capabilities in Attaining." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Chand, Bibek, Yang Gyu Kim, Adam Ratzlaff, and Lana Shehadeh. 2019. "When Pawns Become Queens: Becoming a Global Power." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2019. "The Hemispheric Community and Slow Motion Coups." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam and Wazim Mowla. 2019. "A Step in the Right Direction?: Trump's "Aid" to Central America." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2018. "Taiwan's Bad News From the Western Hemisphere." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2018. "Venezuela and the Risk of "Democratic" Coup D'états." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2018. "Great Power Influence in Latin America: A Historical Comparison." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2018. "Honduran Term Limits and International Responses to Democratic Backsliding." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "The Need to Defend Rights over Stability." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Mixed Messages in the Western Hemisphere." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Trump's Rhetoric and the Sino-Latin American Relationship." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "A Cautionary Tale of Constitutional Rewrites." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.

-
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Depoliticizing Democratic Crises at the OAS." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Trump's Bad Bet on Cuba." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Soft Power Conflicts in the Western Hemisphere." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "'Poor Mexico, So Far From God, So Close to the United States': Trump's Threat to Mexico is Nothing New." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Reasserting Multilateralism and Democracy in the Americas." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "A President for All Americans?" *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "China's Keynesian Foreign Policy." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Brazil's Next Twenty Years of Austerity." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2017. "Will Latin America's 'Populist Hangover' Last?" *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2016. "Can the OAS Respond to Constitutional Coups and Democratic Erosion?" *Southern Pulse Correspondents*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2016. "Peace Deferred?: Colombia Votes against Peace Deal." *Crossley Center for Public Opinion Research*. Available at: <http://crossleycenter.blogspot.com/2016/12/rise-of-populism-korbel-school-students.html>.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2016. "'It is Essential That America's Word be Good'." *Charged Affairs: Young Professionals in Foreign Policy Blog*.
- Scarpari, Raquel and Adam Ratzlaff. 2015. "Fighting Racism: 5 Lessons Learned from Affirmative Action Policies." *¿Y Si Hablamos de Igualdad?: Inter-American Development Bank Blog*. Available at: <http://blogs.iadb.org/y-si-hablamos-de-igualdad/2015/12/17/fighting-racism-5-lessons-learned-from-affirmative-action-policies/>. (Also available in Spanish).
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2015. "How Prose and Politics Affect the Size of the Indigenous Population." *¿Y Si Hablamos de Igualdad?: Inter-American Development Bank Blog*. Available at: <http://blogs.iadb.org/y-si-hablamos-de-igualdad/2015/03/19/politics-and-prose-can-affect-indigenous-population-size/>. (Also available in Spanish).
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2014. "It don't mean a thing if it ain't got that swing!: Using music education to promote inclusive development." *¿Y Si Hablamos de Igualdad?: Inter-American Development Bank Blog*. Available at: <http://blogs.iadb.org/y-si-hablamos-de-igualdad/2014/11/20/dont-mean-thing-aint-got-swing/>. (Also available in Spanish).
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2014. "If not the OAS, then who can talk about Venezuela?" *Southern Pulse Correspondents*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2014. "The Growth of the Middle Class and Youth 'Dissent' in Brazil." *Southern Pulse Correspondents*.
- Ratzlaff, Adam. 2014. "The Importance of Maritime Borders: the Case of Chile and Peru." *Southern Pulse Correspondents*.
- Cord, Louise, Leonardo Lucchetti, Carlos Rodríguez Castelán, and Adam Ratzlaff. 2013. "Prosperity and Poverty in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Voxeu.org*. Available at: <http://voxeu.org/article/prosperity-and-poverty-latin-america-and-caribbean>.

Conference Presentations

Carnal Relations and Strife in U.S.-Argentine Defense Relations. Southeastern Council of Latin American Studies (SECOLAS). Panel: U.S. Foreign Policy in Latin America over Time: The Security Issue. April, 2025.

A Culture of Inter-American Institutionalism: Forum Shopping and Institution Formation in the Americas. International Studies Association (ISA) National Convention. Panel: International Organizations, Regime Complexity and Interorganizational Relations II. March, 2022.

The Once and Future of the Americas?: Comparing the Pan-American Conferences and the Summits of the Americas. Southeastern Council of Latin American Studies (SECOLAS). Panel: The Inter-American System. March, 2022.

Towards a New Analytic Framework for U.S.-Latin American Foreign Policy. 24th Annual Conference on the Americas, University of Georgia. Panel: Regional Politics and Foreign Policy. February, 2021.

Norm Perversion and Weaponization: The Organization of American States and the Contestation of Democratic Norms in the Americas. 2020 Southeastern Council for Latin American Studies (SECOLAS). Panel: Perspectives on Latin American Relations. March, 2020.

When Pawns Remain Pawns: The 'Country of the Future' and Overextension. 2019 ISSS-IS Joint Annual Conference. Panel: When Pawns Become Queens. October, 2019

* Served as Co-Chair for Panel.

Stillborn Conferences and the Western Hemisphere Idea: Comparing U.S. Attempts at Forging Pan-American Cooperation in 1889 and 1994. CLAS Tri-University Graduate Student Conference on Latin American Studies. Panel: Politics and Society. March, 2019.

Birds of a Feather?: Lessons on U.S. Cultural Diplomacy from Walt Disney during the Good Neighbor Policy. Florida Political Science Association Conference. Panel: Foreign and Security Policies. March, 2019.

Supporters or Satisfiers: Socio-Economic Class Divisions and Perspectives on Democracy in Latin America. Florida Political Science Association Conference. Panel: Democracy and Political Instability. March, 2019.

The Obama Administration's Cuban Policy Shift: A Levels-of-Analysis Assessment of the U.S.-Cuban Détente. Twelfth Conference on Cuban and Cuban-American Studies. Panel: Cuba under the Castros: Civil Society, Dissidence, Diaspora, and Détente. February, 2019.

China's New Deal: Foreign "Aid" and Keynesian Fiscal Policy in a Globalized World. International Studies Association (ISA) - North East Conference. Panel: Foreign Aid in a World of Hierarchy. November, 2018.

The Organization of American States and Changing Incentives for Democratic Breakdowns. FLACSO-ISA Joint International Conference. Panel: Democratic Aberrations & Challenges. July, 2018.

Meu Bom Vizinho, Walt: The Strategic Importance of Walt Disney to the Good Neighbor Policy. CLAS Tri-University Graduate Student Conference on Latin American Studies. Panel: The American Hemisphere: US-LAC Connections. March, 2018.

Potential Futures of Chinese Foreign Aid, Government-Sponsored Investment Activity and Inter-Governmental Loans in Latin America. Tulane University Latin American Graduate Organization (LAGO) Conference: Knowledge and Power. Co-Authored with Jennifer Zavala. Panel: Transnational Mobility: Investments, Immigrants, and Ideas. January, 2017.

Illiberal Democracies and Constitutional Coups?: The Shifting Nature of Democratic Erosion in Latin America and the Need for New OAS Response Mechanisms. Eugene Scassa Mock Organization of American States (ESMOAS) Academic Conference. Panel: *The OAS Role In Hemispheric Relations.* November, 2016.

Class Divisions and Support for Democracy in Latin America. VII World Association for Public Opinion Research (WAPOR) Latin America Conference. October, 2016.

*Served as moderator for the panel *Nuevas herramientas para el análisis político alrededor del mundo.*

Foreign Aid and International Development Roundtable. Wheatley International Affairs Conference (WIAC). Brigham Young University. March, 2013.

Castro in the Middle: Cuban Capitalism and the Return of Fidelismo. Tulane Undergraduate Conference on Latin America (TUCLA). December, 2012.

Promotion of Democracy to Rural Youth through the Creation of the Inter-American Rural Youth Initiative. Draft Resolution. Washington Model Organization of American States (WMOAS). April, 2012.

Flor de Las Vegas: Marketing Plan. National FFA Convention. September, 2007.

*Awarded National Silver Emblem in Marketing.